

Course Outline

401(k) Plans

Four-Credit Course

Introduction

I. 401(k) Plan Structure

II. Eligibility Requirements

III. Managing 401(k) Plan Assets

Estimated Time to Complete: 10 minutes

Employee Contributions

I. Electing to Make a Contribution

II. Pretax Contributions

III. Roth Contributions

IV. Employee Contribution Limits

V. After-Tax Contributions

VI. How and When to Make an Election

VII. Depositing Employee Contributions

VIII. Modifying and Terminating Elections

IX. Eligible Compensation

X. Bonus Elections

XI. Excess Contributions

XII. Catch-Up Contributions

XIII. Required Plan Provisions for Catch-Up Contributions

Estimated Time to Complete: 45 minutes

Employer Contributions

I. Types of Employer Contributions

II. Overall Contribution Limit and Compensation Limit

III. Nonelective Contributions

IV. Permitted Disparity Allocation

V. Matching Contributions

VI. True-Up Contributions

VII. Advantages of Matching Contributions

VIII. Allocation Conditions for Employer Contributions

IX. Vesting of Employer Contributions

X. Top-Heavy Plans

Estimated Time to Complete: 45 minutes

Nondiscrimination Testing

I. Identifying Highly Compensated Employees (HCEs)

II. Nondiscrimination Tests

III. Passing the ADP Test

IV. Using Current and Prior Year Amounts

V. Correcting a Failed ADP Test

VI. Refunding Contributions

VII. Making QNECs or QMACs

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- VIII. Disaggregating NHCEs
- IX. Recharacterizing Contributions
- X. Passing the ACP Test
- XI. Correcting a Failed ACP Test
- XII. Correcting Plans in a Timely Manner

Estimated Time to Complete: 45 minutes

Safe Harbor 401(k) Plans

- I. Safe Harbor Contributions
- II. Notice Requirements
- III. Implementing a Safe Harbor 401(k) Plan
- IV. Mid-Year Plan Changes to Safe Harbor 401(k) Plans
- V. Advantages and Disadvantages of a Safe Harbor 401(k) Plan

Estimated Time to Complete: 30 minutes

Automatic Enrollment Arrangements

- I. SECURE 2.0 Automatic Enrollment for New Plans
- II. Basic Automatic Enrollment
- III. Instituting Automatic Enrollment
- IV. Notice of Automatic Enrollment
- V. Eligible Automatic Contribution Arrangements (EACAs)
- VI. Qualified Automatic Contribution Arrangements (QACAs)
- VII. Advantages and Disadvantages of Automatic Enrollment

Estimated Time to Complete: 30 minutes

Preretirement Distributions

- I. In-Service Distributions Upon Attaining the Age of 59½
- II. Hardship Withdrawals
- III. Immediate and Heavy Financial Need
- IV. Satisfying the Financial Need
- V. Additional Types of Preretirement Distributions
- VI. Participant Loans
- VII. Loan Program Design
- VIII. Prohibited Transactions
- IX. IRC Section 72(p)
- X. Leaves of Absence
- XI. Separation From Employment
- XII. Defaults and Cure Periods

Estimated Time to Complete: 45 minutes

Regular Distributable Events

- I. Distributable Events
- II. Qualified Distributions Upon Retirement
- III. Distributions Upon Preretirement Separations From Service
- IV. Taxation of Lump-Sum Payments
- V. Automatic Rollover Rules
- VI. Death Benefits
- VII. Distributions Upon Disability
- VIII. Distributions Due to Plan Termination
- IX. Alternative Defined Contribution Plans

Estimated Time to Complete: 30 minutes

NOTE: The estimated time to complete each lesson is based on word count and assumes uninterrupted consumption of the course. Actual time to complete each lesson can vary widely based on familiarity with the topics and other factors. Time required to complete the course final exam is not counted in these estimates.